Knight's Landing News.

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THE

Knight's Landing News.

S. W. RAVELEY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING

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jan24-3m

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aug23-tf

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dec26

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feb7-tf

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aug24-tf

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Amos Matthews, County Surveyor,

OFFICE—BELOW WARING'S HOTEL, WASHINGTON.

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AMOS MATHEWS.

Swamp Land Affidavits may be made before Charles F. Reed, who will forward them to me. Mr. Reed has the necessary Blanks.

may17-tf

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Of all sorts of Smoking Material, Cigars, Smoking Tobacco, Violin & Guitar strings, &c.

Orders promptly attended to.

a14-3mo

Garden Seeds.—Just received, a fresh assortment of Garden Seeds, at RAVELEY'S.

Mechanics' Lien Law.

As the amendments to the law relating to Mechanics' Liens may be of general interest we publish the sections as amended:—

AN ACT to amend an Act entitled, "An Act in relation to Liens of Mechanics and others, approved April 26, 1864.

[Amend Sections 7, 14, and 25 of said Act so as to read respectsully as follows:]

SEC. 7. If the original employer shall fail to make such payment or deposit, or if he shall make such payment or deposit, or if he shall make such deposit, then any person or persons, and any number of persons having or claiming liens or the benefits of liens under the provisions of this Act, may commence and join in an equitable action in the District Court in the county in which the subject of such lien is located for the foreclosure and settlement of his or their lien. The summons shall be served on the original employer, and on the original contractor, in case he is not named as plaintiff in the action, in the same manner required in other actions in said Court; but in case they, or either of them, after due diligence, cannot be found in the county for personal service, or by leaving a copy of the summons at his or their last and usual place of residence in said county, the same may be served by posting a copy thereof on some conspicuous place upon or near the subject of such lien, where it shall be most likely to attract the attention of the parties interested. In this latter case, in addition thereto, a copy of the summons shall be published in a newspaper printed in the county, if one be printed therein; if not, then one published in an adjoining county, for such time as the Court may order, not less than two successive weeks; such posting to be at least twenty days before the term of Court at which such action shall be heard. The action shall be heard and tried, and such decree or decrees be made, entered, issued, and executed as shall be equitable between all the parties, in conformity with the provisions of this act.

SEC. 14 Nothing herein contained shall be continued to affect or take away any action at law which any contractor, subcontractor, or material man, or their assigns, would otherwise have against his employer. And it is hereby provided that in case of a sale of the subject of any lien or liens pursuant to any decree of the Court, as provided in Section 7 of this Act, if the net proceeds of such sale shall be insufficient to satisfy the whole amount found due said original contractor from his employer by the decree, the deficiency may, on motion, be entered by said Court, as a personal judgment in favor of said contractor against said employer, subject, however, to the trust on behalf of sub contractors and material men, as provided in Section 9 of this Act.

SEC. 25. Every sub-contractor or other person other than the original contractor, who shall acquire any lien under the provisions of this act, shall within thirty days after the completion or repair of any such building, wharf, or superstructure, bridge, ditch, flume, tunnel, fence, machinery or aqueduct, have a just and true account of the demand due to him, after deducting all proper credits and effects, verified by his own oath or some one on his behalf, recorded in the office of the Recorder of the county, and shall at the same time have a description of the property sought to be charged by said lien recorded with the same, and in default of such record such lien shall be deemed waived and lost. The original contractor shall have a like verified account and description so recorded within sixty days after the completion or repair as aforesaid, otherwise the benefit of such lien, so far as he is concerned, shall be lost; but the same shall continue and remain in force for the benefit of all other parties in the same manner and to the same extent as if the original contractor had had such verified account and description recorded within the time aforesaid; provided they shall have complied with the provisions of the former part of this section.

Approved April 1, 1864.

THE VIRTUE OF BORAX.—The washerwomen of Holland and Belgium, who get up their linen so beautifully white, use refined borax as a washing powder instead of soda, in the proportion of a large handful of borax powder to about ten gallons of boiling water; they save in soap nearly half. All the large washing establishments adopted the same mode. For laces, cambrics, etc., an extra quantity of the powder is used, and for crinolines (required to be made very stiff) a strong solution is necessary. Borax being a semi-neutral salt, it does not in the slightest degree injure the texture of the finest linen; its effect is to soften the hardest wate, and, therefore, it should be kept on every toilet table.

A SOUR temper bites ugly lines into one's face like aquafortis.

The Science of Creation.

The following highly important truths should receive the careful attention of all stock breeders, who desire truly to understand and advance in the highest degree their profession.

The theory here promulgated was made known to us in France, from the Academy of Science, while on a European tour in 1846–47. It was then for the first time advanced, as also another principle on the same theory of vital moment, and acting upon "nature's laws," the animals created are always of a better and higher character.

The advancement of truth in this connection must inevitably lead to a series of thought of the highest moment to every reflective mind.

When the world was created, as we read in the sacred writings, after the work was once perfected, the Man was created, man was made Lord of the creation. Yet man has grouped his way in the dark, neglectful and forgetful of his high calling. In all the orders of animals, from the lowest up to the highest, man, God's laws and Nature's laws have been violated, and thus we see all things by man created sadly degenerated. Light is now breaking. Who will receive it? The following was published in an Eastern exchange:

Every animal and plant grows up from a single, simple shell, produced by the female. This is called in plants an ovule, and in animals an egg. Independent vitality and organization is imparted to this cell, by contact with a product of the male plant or animal. This is called impregnation. In all, except some of the lower forms of animal life, the male and females are distinct individuals. They are equally distinct in many plants.—Perhaps no power is more desired by breeders of farm stock than the ability to cause *the production of either sex at will.* Some time ago Prof. Thury, of Geneva, made some very important investigations and arrived at conclusions, which if demonstrated, will be recognized of immense importance He submitted his views to the Academy of Sciences, and a commission was appointed to verify them.—So far as we know, this commission has not yet reported—but J. A. Barrel, the well known agricultural writer and editor, has published a statement which we find translated in part in the *Country Gentleman.* From this we learn that Prof. Thury asserts *that the sex of the future animal (or plant) is settled by the maturity of the cell (ovule or egg) at the time of impregnation—a very mature cell producing male, and one less mature producing female offspring.* Thus when an animal comes in heat, the egg, though mature, is much less mature than toward the close of this period. In accordance with this theory he advises, that when heifer calves are desired, the very earliest period of a cow's coming in heat should be taken advantage of—and if a bull calf is wanted, the latest practicable moment. A series of experiments are cited, made by a son of the president of the Agricultural Society of Southern Switzerland, in Canton Vaud. This farmer had a herd of Swiss cows, and used a Durham Short-horn bull. He obtained heifer calves in twenty-two successive cases. Wishing to raise 3 yokes of steers, he selected cows of similar color and form, and bred with this object in view. The result was, six bull calves, well mated for working cattle. His own words are: "I have made in all thirty nine experiments by the new system, and *all have given the product sought, male or female, without a single instance of failure.* These experiments were all made myself, and I regard the system as perfectly correct."

HOME.—A board shanty, with a little skill and right spirit, may compass all the best features of a home. The man who can use an axe and a hand saw ought speedily dwell under his own roof. It will be all the more dearer to him if his own hands have fashioned and reared it. Ordinarily he is a stronger and better man for the State when he has acquired an interest in the soil. Of the two relations, it is better to be one's own landlord than a tenant of another; even tho' the lordship is only over a miniature potatoe field. There cannot be the best consecration of our own dwellings until our permanent interests are invested in them. Nay, not until we have come to consider the probabilities that our children will gather at the same hearthstone. Until then, paucity and barrenness may linger around our abode.

LORD BACON well said: "You may take sarza to open the liver, prepared steel to open the spleen, flowers of sulphur for the lungs, castor for the brain, but there is no opening medicine found for the obstructions of the heart, beside a faithful friend, to whom you may impart griefs, joys, fears, hopes, suspicions, cares, counsels, and, in short, whatsoever lies in the heart under the seal, as it were, of a civil confession."

HOW TO MAKE DOCILE HORSES.—The docility and amazing instinct of the Arab horses are shown to proceed mainly from his constant association with the family of his owner, sharing their food, sleeping in their family tent, and lastly from the early age at which he is broken in, which they say checks the development of the spleen, a very important point in the opinion of the Arabs.

At the age of eighteen to twenty months the colt is mounted by a child, who takes him to water, goes in search of grass, or leads him to the pasture. Not to hurt the bars he guides him with a longue, or a tolerably soft mule's bit—The exercise is good for them both. The child grows up a horseman, and the colt acquires the habit of carrying a weight proportioned to his strength. He learns to walk, to fear nothing, and it is in this manner, say the Arabs, that "we contrive never to have restive horses." For the first few days the bit is covered with undressed wool, partly with a view not to hurt his bars, and partly to allure him to docility by the saltish flavor, of which he is so fond When he begins to champ the bit the task is nearly accomplished. This preparatory exercise takes place morning and evening. Thus sagaciously handled, the young animal will be ready to be mounted in the early part of the autumn, when he will be less tormented by the flies and heat. Wealthy owners, before they allow their colt to be mounted by a grown up man, sometimes have him led up and down for a fortnight, with a pack saddle on his back, supporting two baskets filled with sand.

When he is about thirty months old, the colt is taught not to break loose from his rider when the latter sets foot to earth, and not even to stir from the spot where the bridle has been passed over his head and allowed to drag on the ground. Especial care is taken in teaching this lesson, because it is one of great importance in Arab life.

INDURATING IRON AND PROTECTING IT FROM OXIDATION.—Mr. J. Webster proposes to effect this in the following manner. The indurating compound consists of equal proportions of carbonate of potash and American ash pulverized and mixed together, to which hydrochloric acid is added until carbonic acid gas ceases to be given off, when the mixture is put into a close vessel or retort, and heated to drive off the water and reduce the mass to a homogeneous liquid state, after which it is run off and cast into blocks, which become solid on cooling. The mixture (which may be called No. 1.) is roughly pulverized and added to prussiate of potash (also roughly pulverised) in the proportion of 17 per cent, of the former to 83 per cent. of the latter, and the whole melted in a close vessel and cast into blocks, which, however, must be again liquified for use, and which may be called No 2. The metal to be treated is heated to a bright red heat, and dipped into preparation No. 2, and then left to cool, when the hardening process is complete. For protection from oxidation, a varnish is prepared, consisting of 50 per cent. of paraffin oil, 15 per cent. of naphtha, 3 per cent. of tar, about 3 per cent of mixture No. 2 in a pulverized state, 20 per cent. of rosin, and about 10 per cent. of tar oil. This preparation answers for rough articles, but for finer articles it will be found advisable to add a small proportion of gutta percha with sulphide of carbon in addition to the naphtha as its solvent.

SIGNS AND TOKENS.—If you see a man and woman, with little or no occasion, often finding fault and correcting each other in company, you may be sure they are husband and wife.

If you see a lady and gentleman in the same car, in profound silence, the one looking out of one window, and the other at the opposite side, be assured they mean no harm to each other, but are merely husband and wife

If you see a lady accidentally let fall a handkerchief or glove, and a gentleman that is next to her tell her of it, that she may herself pick it up, set them down as husband and wife.

If you see a lady whose beauty attracts the attention of every one present, except one man, and he speaks to her in a rough manner, and does not appear at all affected by her charms, depend upon it they are husband and wife.

If you see a male and female constantly thwarting each other, under the appellations of "my dear," "my love," &c., rest assured they are husband and wife.

THERE is a class of good women who have no right to marry good men, for they have the power of saving those who would go to ruin but for the guiding providence of a good wife.

IF your husband chews, thank God he doesn't smoke. If he chew and smokes, thank God he doesn't snuff. If he does all three, thank God that he cannot possibly live long.

EXPLOSION OF STEAM BOILERS.—There exists in Manchester, England, an association of engineers, who carefully inspect the boilers of all parties belonging to the association, and make every possible effort to anticipate and remove every danger of explosion. The association, furthermore, carefully survey, by experts, every disaster which may occur to boilers outside of their organization, as well as occurring to boilers under their immediate charge. From a tabular statement, in the London Engineer, of the boiler explosions which occured in England during the year 1863, it appears that of the thirty-six explosions only *one* occurred among the boilers under the direction and control of this association, and this was considered an exceptional case. On inquiry into the causes of the explosions which occurred to boilers outside of the immediate supervision of the association, it appeared that the principal cause of disaster was corrosion—chiefly external. It further appears that this corrosion was often attributable to damp or "sweat," as it is technically termed, from between the walls in which the boilers were set and their outside surface. Fully one sixth of all the corrosions was traceable directly to external corrosion! Only two were attributable to excessive pressure, and four from scarcity of water. It would appear from the above that very little importance can be attached to the numerous and ingenious scientific theories that have, from time to time, been suggested by careless, theoretical observers, by way of explanation of this class of accidents. There can be little question with regard to the capacity for judging, or closeness of observation on the part of the experts of the association referred to. A careful and candid consideration of this matter on the part of machinists is of much importance on this coast, where the use of steam is destined to become more important than in any other portion of the globe containing an equal population.—*Min. and Sci. Press.*

REMARKABLE VISION.—A solicitor, resident of the Island of Wight, had business at Southampton. He stayed at one of those hotels for which the town of mail steamers is famous, and after dinner he was looking over his law papers while he sipped his port. He was aroused from his foolscap and red tape by the opening of a door. His wife, whom he had left at home in the Isle of Wight, entered, gazed at him steadfastly, and passed out through the opposite door He naturally thought it was a hallucination, and he resumed his reading, with a wondering smile at his own weakness. But within a quarter of an hour the same thing occurred again; and there was on the countenance of the spectre an imploring look which terrified him. He at once resolved to return home, with some difficulty got a boatman to take him across, and when he reached his house he was struck by the ghastly and alarmed look of the maid servant who opened the door. The woman was so frightened by the unexpected return, that she spontaneously confessed her intention to murder her mistress; and her confession was confirmed by the fact that she had concealed a carving knife under her pillow. This is a very perplexing case for those who think spectral phenomena can be philosophically explained. Here you have the phantom of a living object projected entirely without that person's consciousness. Let it be assumed that a person in extreme peril can by intense volition act upon the nervous system of the universe; so as to influence his dearest friend; but here the person whose likeness appeared was entirely devoid of apprehension, while the servant who alone knew what was likely to happen would naturally exert no volition to reveal it.

THE STUBBORNEST ANIMAL.—A crowd about a door was very busy discussing what animal of all others was most contrary; some contended that a mule was, some a hog, some a yoke of oxen. A Dutchman, who had very gravely listened to the conversation, gave in his experience: "Te mule, te ox, and te hog, ish all very stobborn; but te hen ish te stubbornest animal in te world. I had von vat vanted to hatch some eggs. I make von fine leetle nest, and put her in, and she gets up and runs away. I den makes anoder leetle nest, and puts her on it, and her run away again. I makes one nice leetle box, and put him over te hen, and for all te trouble mit I have, von I peered under te little box te hen vas sittin' standin'!"

O, SIN, how you paint your face! how you flatter us, poor mortals, on to death! You never appear to the sinner in your true character; you make fair promises, but you never fulfil one; your tongue is smoother than oil, but the poison of asps is under your lip!

CURRAN described a politician as "one who, buoyant by putrefaction, rises to the note."

THE

Knight's Landing News.

OFFICIAL COUNTY PAPER.

SATURDAY, MAY, 7th, 1864.

THERE will be preaching to-morrow morning and evening, in the School House, at the usual hour.

EX-GOV. DOWNEY is a delegate from Los Angeles to the Democratic Convention, on the 10th.

THE new county of Lassen, made up of territory from Shasta, Plumas, and Siskiyou counties, will be organized, and county officers elected on the 2d of May.

A NUGGET of pure gold, valued at nineteen hundred dollars, picked up in a "worked out" placer, near Yreka, was sent to the East per last steamer.

COUNTY COURT.—The County Court met at Woodland on last Monday, but adjourned without transacting any business, to meet again on the first Monday in June.

OUR townsman, Mr Robert Gardner, left on Wednesday last, in the Constitution, for the East, to attend the National Union Convention, which meets in Baltimore.

MINING DIVIDENDS.—The Savage Mining Company has declared a dividend of $50 per foot, and the Gould & Curry a dividend of $125 per foot, payable on Thursday last.

REBEL TROOPS.—A Nashville correspondent of the Philadelphia *Iaquirer* gives statistics showing the strength of the rebel army. Footed up the statistics show that the rebels have 344.000 men.

IRATABA, a Chief of the Mohaves, returned lately from Washington, where he received many attentions and was much impressed with the power of the whites. He is now at San Francisco, and will soon repair to his people.

FREIGHT — On Saturday last the steamer Victor, Captain Rogers, left Sacramento for Red Bluff with 330 tons of freight—234 tons of which were for Red Bluff--being the largest amount ever carried on a single trip.

SENATOR CONNESS has introduced a bill to grant and forever cede to the State of California all that tract of land known as the Yosemite Valley, in Mariposa county, having a length of 15 miles and a width of one mile from the edge of the chasm or precipice on either side.

AT the election for Mayor in St. Louis, on the 6th of April, the Radicals elected their candidate, James B. Thomas, by a majority of 2,507. The name of the opposing candidate, on whom the Conservatives and Democrats united, was Woerner.

EXPENSIVE.—The *Bee* says the Underwriters pay the divers the sum of $110,000—half in gold. Thus far the Underwriters have expended about $175,000 on the wreck. They insured her for $300,000, and the contractors demand $60,000 in gold for their damages.

T. J. DEMONT, a colored may of Louisiana, who has paid taxes for 49 years, and is now assessed on fifteen millions of dollars property in that State, has sent a petition to Congress asking for the passage of a law to extend the right of suffrage to free persons of color. So says the *Appeal*.

EXPLOSION.—The steamer San Joaquin, on Thursday, the 28th ult., when seven miles above Sacramento, exploded her boiler. No lives were lost, though the engineer was blown overboard. The San Joaquin is a small steamer employed in towing barges, having several in tow for Colusa at the time of the accident.

THE Pacific Railroad has been completed to a point some seven or eight miles beyond the junction with the California Central, and will reach Newcastle Gap, three miles from Auburn, about the 20th of May, after which time the lines of stages for Nevada City are expected to connect with the road at Newcastle.

NEW ADJUTANT GENERAL.—Governor Low has appointed Geo. S. Evans of Tuolumne county to be Adjutant General of the State, vice Gen. Kibbe, whose term of office has expired. General Evans took informal possession of the office on Saturday last. General Kibbe has filled the office without interruption since Governor Bigler's second term down to the present time. General Evans was a member of the last Senate from Tuolumne and Mono counties, and drew the long term.

Killing the Goose for the Golden Egg.—Taxing Mines.

There has been a great deal said upon the subject of "Taxing the Mines" for a year past. It was first denied by the Administration papers that the party in power had any intention of doing so, until it manifested itself in the Department of the Interior, and then the justice of the measure began to be advocated by the press above referred to on this coast. Now we are informed by the dispatches from Washington that the "House of Representatives has amended the Tax bill so as to require 5 per cent *ad valorem* to be paid on all quicksilver produce, and 5 five per cent duty on gold and silver, whether obtained from quartz mines, river beds, canons, or gravelly hills." With the present light before us there is a manifest injustice in the provisions of this tax bill. We are opposed to making any discrimination in favor of any branch of industry, and against another, in our internal tax system; but if any is made, the miner is as justly entitled to it as any other, because every dollar of the precious metals extracted by him is so much added to the general and *substantial* wealth of the country. But if the tax bill should pass with the House amendment referred to above, it will discriminate *against the miner*.

Other branches of industry are taxed 3 per cent on the *net income, and after deducting* $600 *from the gross income* The miner is to be taxed 5 per cent. on his *gross receipts*; and that, too, in the face of the fact patent to all who have worked much in the mines, that a very large percentage of the gold and silver obtained from our mines has cost the parties extracting it from 5 to 20 per cent. more than it is worth! We think it impossible that Congress can be guilty of such gross and palpable injustice to so important a branch of industry as our mines are acknowledged to be, and its effects will prove disastrous to the mining interests, and greatly retard their development; because all mines that are not dividend paying mines will be given up. This policy to us looks too much like killing the goose to get the golden egg. If the income tax of 3 per cent. is not enough, make it 5 per cent, or any other figure necessary; or if it is unwise to exempt $600, or any other amount, from taxation, strike out the exemption, but put all on an equal footing; don't cripple one important interest to favor another.

In our issue of 13th December, 1863, when this subject was being discussed by the press, in its bearing upon State and National revenue, we made the following editorial remarks:

"The miner certainly is taxed for all of his tangible property. If he owns a water ditch, it is assessed; if he owns a horse or horse and cart, picks, shovels, sluces, hose, &c., any and all of these articles are subject to taxation, and are taxed; if he is a quartz miner, his quartz mill and all appertaining to it is taxed, and of right should be; and if his income is over six hundred dollars a year, after deducting the legitimate expenses of his business, that overpluss, whatever it is, is taxed the same as the mechanic, the farmer, or the professional man."

This is no more nor less than a plain, simple, unvarnished statement of facts, and by it we still stand; and any system of leasing or taxing that will in any way interfere with the occupancy and development of new fields of minerals, will prove a detriment to State and National finances.

THE Clarion, Penn., papers state that a fatal disease has broken out in that county, and many homes have recently been desolated. The first indication of the presence of this disease is noted by a sudden trembling of the body and arms, which is followed by slight symptoms of fever, and paralysis of an arm and the lower limbs, with severe pains in the back, and finally the vision becomes affected. Several physicians have been called in, but are unable to determine the diagnosis of the disease. It is neither typoid nor spotted fever, and they are unable to arrive at any definite conclusion as to its nature. Its action throughout resembles the effect of some powerful poison in the system.

A MAN named Wm. Brown has been arrested at Stockton for an attempted outrage on his own daughter, a girl of 14 years. The evidence rests altogether upon the statements of the girl, who is represented as modest, intelligent, and well bred. Her mother is dead. Brown was a member of the former firm of Brown & Davis, of Stockton.

THE butter dealers in New York combined last month and raised the price of butter to fifty three cents a pound. In Boston it retails at sixty-five cents.

Rain.

After the drought of the past and the present seasons some persons may consider this a *dry* subject; yet if we consider it in a philosophical point of view we will find it not altogether devoid of interest and *moisture*. If water is exposed in the open air, it gradually diminishes in quantity until it disappears.—The dew on the green grass and foilage is evaporated by the rising sun, and wherever there is water or moisture exposed to the rays of the sun, *there* is evaporation. The circulation of the prevailing winds on the surface of the earth has much to do with the geographical distribution of rain. Wind is caused by the unequal temperature of the atmosphere. Heated air expands and rises, the colder air rushing in to supply the vacancy. Thus, the air of the equatorial regions rises and flows over the colder and heavier air on either side, to the north and south, while the colder air of the polar and temperate zones flows towards the equator near the earth's surface.

The centrifugal motion of the earth under the equator from west to east is said to be about one thousand miles per hour; but this motion gradually diminishes from the equator to the poles.—Hence, the air which at the poles has very little velocity must acquire a speed of one thousand miles per hour to correspond with the motion of the earth. But the friction between the earth and air does not allow the air to flow at this rate. It, consequently, falls behind, making the north-east and south-east Trade Winds respectively, which meet at the equator, and form the great Equatorial Trade Wind. This wind is not always perceptible, on account of the expansion of the air caused by the great heat. If the surface of the earth were uniformly as smooth as that of the ocean, these winds would be uniform on all parts of the globe; but it is not so, they are greatly diversified by islands and continents. Thus, in Australia, from October to April, when the sun is nearly vertical over that great island, the air becomes heated and expands, the colder air of the Indian Ocean flows in, making a north-west wind; while a few degrees east of Australia, in the Pacific Ocean, the regular south east trade blows all the year round. In the East Indies, there are winds called Monsoons, which blow part of the year in one direction, and part in the opposte one. It is summer in Southern Africa when it is winter in India, and other places in the same latitude. The heated air over the plains of Southern Africa causes the north-east Monsoon, which blows from November to March. As the sun recedes north, and heats the plains of India, this causes the south-west Monsoon, which blows from April to September.

Whenever the air is warmer than water it will receive moisture by evaporation, which it holds in solution until it comes in contact with matter which is colder than itself, when its moisture is condensed and deposited in the shape of rain. The hot air of the torrid zone rises loaded with moisture, and starts on its north-easterly journey; as it proceeds it becomes cooler, heavier, and settles down until it comes in contact with colder winds from the north, and colder earth, when it is condensed and gives up its moisture. To specify a particular case we will take California, which, as we all know, has its rainy and dry season. The air which rises, charged with moisture, in the torrid region of the Pacific, moves north-easterly, as an upper current. It gradually cools and becomes heavier, and as it proceeds near the surface of the earth becomes the warn and moist south-west wind. When the sun is in the southern hemisphere, and its rays strike us obliquely, the land and the air from the snow capped Sierras is much cooler than the south-west winds from the equator. Hence, the condensation of vapor which falls in rain during our winter and spring months. But during our dry season the land is warmer than the winds which blow over it, therefore, though they may contain as much moisture as in winter, it is expanded by additional heat, and takes what little moisture there is instead of depositing any; consequently clouds are seldom seen for months in succession. But in Oregon we find that her mountains are cool enough to extract moisture from the south-west winds even in summer, and she has frequent showers of rain. How dependent are we on rain for almost our existence! It causes vegetation to spring forth, clothes the majestic oak in new and fresh garments, and makes all nature look gay and joyous. Neither the miner, the merchant, nor the husbandman would be able to pursue his avocation without it. It purifies the air, fertilizes the earth, and makes the heat of summer cool and refreshing. It spans the heavens in the beautiful rainbow, the oft'-recurring, ever lasting promise of the Omnipotent to man.

HEAVY PURCHASE OF MINERAL LAND.—We understand that the negotiations for the purchase of an extensive Spanish grant in Calaveras county, in this State, were closed yesterday. The grant comprehends a large section of the richest mineral lands in the State. The transaction will not only give a great stimulus to mining in the region in which the grant is located, but will add materially to the geaeral prosperity of the State.—California has safer fields for the investment of of Capital than any State in the Union, and we rejoice that Eastern capitalists are turning their attention hithorward —*S. F. Call.*

MARRIED.

In Wooodland, April 24th, by Justice Frost, E. M. ANDERSON to MINNIE BLANN.

In Washington, Yolo county, April 24th, by the Rev. Mr. Dwinell, of Sacramento, S. J. PERRY, of Marysville, to MARY E. McDOWELL.

BIRTHS.

At Cache Creek, Yolo county, April 20th, the wife of M. A. Wood, of a daughter.

DIED.

At Knight's Landing, at the residence of Judge H Gwinn, of consumption, E. D. ROOKER formerly of Missouri, aged 36 years.

In Woodland, April 9th, of diphtheria, BENJAMIN W. BAKER, aged 12 years.

In Woodland, May 1st, of diphtheria, little KITTIE, daughter of E. H. and L. A. Baker, aged 4 years and 2 days.

Probate Notice.

IN the matter of the Estate of LANDON GLASCOCK, Deceased.—Probate Court, Sutter County, California

John M. Glascock, Administrator of the Estate of Landon Glascock, deceased, having on the 20th day of February, 1864, presented to the Probate Court of said County of Sutter, a Petition for an Order of Sale of certain Real Estate therein named, and praying that certain other Real Estate therein named might be set off and allowed to Melinda C Glascock, the widow of deceased, as and for a Homestead, and setting out all other things in the statute provided, which petition was verified by the oath of said Administrator, and an order having been made, appointing R. R. Merrill, Guardian ad litem for the infant son of deceased, Thomas J Glascock, which appointment the said Merrill has accepted; and a further order having been made, directing all persons interested in said Estate to appear before said Court at a time and place therein specified, to show cause why an order should not be made, setting off a Homestead to the widow of said deceased, as in said petition prayed for, and to show cause why an order to sell the Real Estate of said deceased subject to sale should not be granted, and further ordering that a copy of said order be published at least four successive weeks in the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS, a newspaper published in Yolo County California. And now, on this 25th day of April, 1864, to which time the hearing of the matter was adjourned from time to time by this Court, by order duly made from time to time and at the place appointed in such order upon satisfactory proof of the due publication of said order by affidavit and other evidence, this Court proceeded to the hearing of said petition and heard the allegations and proofs of the Petitioner, no person interested in the said estate opposing the said petitioner and the Court, being satisfied after a full hearing of the proofs and allegations of the petitioner, that the said Homestead should be set off and allowed as prayed for in the petition, and that all the balance of the Real Estate of deceased should and ought to be sold for the payment of the allowance to the family of deceased, and the payment of the debts and the costs of administration and other expenses, and R. R. Merrill, the Attorney for the said minor heir, Thomas J. Glascock, having in writing assented to this order, and it further appearing that all the proceedings in this application have been conducted strictly according to law, it is therefore ordered, adjudged, and decreed that the said John M. Glascock, Administrator of said deceased, be and he is hereby authorized to sell for cash, at public auction, to the highest bidder, the following described Real Estate, and that notice of the time and place of sale be published in the KNIGHT'S LANDING WEEKLY NEWS, a newspaper printed in Yolo County, California—the said Real Estate as situated in Yolo County, California, and is bounded and described as follows, to wit:

Certain Town Lots in the Town of Knight's Landing, Yolo County, California, described as follows, to wit: Lot No 4 of Block 2, as shown by the plan of said Town, said lot being 60 feet on Front street, and running back on the easterly side 120 feet, and on the westerly side 94 feet 6 inches, and at the southerly side 62 feet 5 inches. Also, the easterly half of Lot 5, Block 2, as shown on said plan of said Town, said lot being 30 feet on Front street, and running back on the easterly side 138 feet, and on the westerly side 129 feet.—Also, Lot number 12, of Block No. 2, as shown on the plan of said Town lot, being 60 feet front on Second, and running back to Lot 4 of Block 2, in said town, with all the buildings and the privileges and appurtenances thereunto belonging.

B. G. HURLBURT,
Probate Judge, Sutter County, Cal.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, County of Sutter, } ss.

I, C E Wilcoxon, Clerk of the Probate Court in and for the County of Sutter, State of California, hereby certify, that the above and foregoing is a full, true, and correct copy of the original Order duly made and entered upon the minutes of the Probate Court in and for said County and State, on the 25th day of April, A. D. 1864, in the aforesaid entitled cause, as the same now remains on Record and on file in the office of said Court.

Witness my hand, with the seal of our said Court affixed, at Yuba City, this 27th day of April, A. D. 1864.

{SEAL}

C E. WILCOXON,
Clerk of the Court aforesaid.

By S. S. RUSSELL, Deputy. may7-4t

New Advertisements.

Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That H. EASTMAN is authorized to transact my business, and to collect my accounts during my absence from this State.

ROBERT GARDNER.

Knight's Landing, May 7, 1864. 4t

Supervisors' Statement.

MAY 3D, 1864.

SEMI-ANNUAL STATEMENT of the Board of Supervisors of Yolo County, of the Amount of Accounts allowed by said Board from the 20th day of November, 1863, until the 7th day of March, 1864. Also, a statement of the condition of the several Funds belonging exclusively to the County at the close of business, on the 7th day of March, 1864, together with the amount of Warrants outstanding against each Fund on said day:

Accounts Allowed On		
General Fund		$ 2,686 20
Road	do	15,120 28
County Building	do.	6,653 00
Contingent	do.	120 50
Hospital	do.	1,417 02
Condition of Each Fund.		
General Fund, amount over paid		$ 534 43
Warrants outstanding		7,967 75
Contingent Fund.		
Balance on hand		$ 147 35
Warrants outstanding		302 50
Hospital Fund.		
Balance on hand		$ 24 19
Warrants outstanding		1,511 62
Road Fund.		
Amount overpaid		$ 256 81
Warrants outstanding		19,121 72
County Building Fund.		
Balance on hand		$ 64 54
Warrants outstanding		6,599 00
Interest and Sinking Fund		
Balance on hand		$ 19 59
Bonds issued under Funding Act of 1855 outstanding		785 56

On motion it is ordered that the Clerk of this Board forward a copy of the foregoing Statement to the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS for publication.

G. W. BELL,
President.

may7-1t

DEUEL, GRIFFITTS & O.,

Wholesale and Retail

DRY GOODS DEALERS,

No. 248 J street,

SACRAMENTO,

Have just received a full assortment of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS

Adapted to the wants of the

Spring and Summer Trade.

April30-3m

Kerosine Oil.—The best quality of Kerosine Oil can be had cheaper at RAVELEY'S Than any other place.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

Sweet's Infallible Liniment.

Is truly a "friend in need," which every family should have at hand. For all external accidents and injuries it will relieve pain more speedily than any preparation in the known world, and its soothing and healing properties are indeed wonderful. It will relieve the worst case of Nervous Headache in five minutes, and *never* fails.

It will also *cure* Rheumatism rapidly, and restore the stiffened joints of age to youthful suppleness and vigor. One trial will convince the most skeptical. Prepared from the recipe of Dr. Stephen Sweet, of Connecticut, and for sale by

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN,
feb20-1m *Sole Agents, San Francisco.*

Strengthen the System.

The best means of imparting vigor to the broken down frame and shattered constitution, which has yet been invented or discovered, is proffered to the feeble of both sexes and all ages in

Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters.

Debility, from whatever cause arising, may be cured; strength, in whatever manner it may have been wasted, may be restored by the use of this powerful and healthful invigorant. For indigestion and all its painful effects, bodily and mental, they are a positive specific.—Sold by all Druggists and dealers everywhere.

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN
feb20-1m *Sole Agents, San Francisco.*

SOOTHING AND BRACING.—There is no preparation in existence which has such a soothing effect in cases of nervous excitement as

Dr. HOSTETTERS STOMACH BITTERS,

Although the fame of this renowned invigorant rests mainly on its astonishing cures of Dyspepsia, Liver Complaint, and intestinal disorders, it is equally efficacious in nervous complaints. Thousands of ladies resort to it as a remedy for hysteria fluttering of the heart, nervous headache, vertigo, general debility and all peculiar disturbances and derangements to which, as a sex, they are subject. It cheers and lightens the depressed mental powers as well as strengthens the body, and its use is never followed by any unpleasant reaction.—Sold by all Druggists and dealers everywhere.

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN,
a21-1m *Sole Agents San Francisco.*

ITEMS.—The total receipts at the San Francisco Custom House, for the month of April amounted to over $1,000,500.—At San Francisco the lumber dealers have resolved not to give credit to persons who have offered greenbacks in payment of old debts.—The Savage Company have instituted a suit against the Birdsall to restrain them from proceeding any further with their work The motion for the injunction was to have been heard yesterday.—Rev. Dr. Happersett has been chosen Treasurer of the State Asylum, vice T. C. Osborne, deceased.—The Aurora *Times* says the quartz mills in that district are all running day and night, and turning out bullion at a rapid rate.—Blackheart cherries were sold in San Francisco for $1 70 per pound, or about five cents each.—The State Treasurer advertises for bids on State bonds to the amount of $600,000. Bids received till June 2d.—Sheriff Ellis, of San Francisco, has resigned. It is reported he has been tendered a Brigadier-Generalship in the army and will accept.—A block of small wooden buildings, on the corner of K and Sixth sts., Sacramento, was burned on Monday morning. Loss, $6,000.—A huge panther was killed in Pope Valley, a short time ago, which measured eight feet from the tip of his nose to the tip of his tail, and stood eight feet high.—J. S. Campbell, last week, while removing the rubbish and dirt from the precincts of the Pacific Brewery, at Red Bluff, which was burned a short time since, dug up $2,000 in double eagles.

MRS. FRANCE GAGE, in a recent address, in Columbus, on the condition of the contrabands on the Sea Cotton Islands of South Carolina, said that when she went there, in 1862, they "neither used profane language nor got drunk—these immoralities being confined to our military officers—but since the white man was introduced, and the intercourse between the two races had extended and become common, the contraband has arrived at a remarkable state of accomplishment in the gentlemanly qualifications of swearing and drinking whisky."

THE official seal of Virginia City contains the picture of a sage hen sitting on a sage bush, where she is singing her last lay.—*Bee.*

Incubation will follow, and we may expect soon to hear of a brood of sage bush chickens with Indians heads.—Cause why—the hen got frightened at a Piute

THE California *Farmer* thinks the time is coming when horses can be profitably taken from the Pacific to the Atlantic States, thus reversing the hitherto order of things. It bases its calculations on the scarcity of horseflesh, the result of the immense destruction which the rebellion has caused.

VENOUS TRANSFUSION.—A late number of the Leipsig *Medical Gazette* mentions a recent case of the successful transfusion of animal blood into a human subject. Twelve ounces of blood from the veins of a lamb were injected, with benefit, into the veins of the patient.

MASON & HAMLIN'S
CABINET ORGANS.

CONGRATULATE you o the introduction of a new musical instrument, long wanted, and sure to find its way into every household of taste and refinement.
L. M GOTTSCHALK.

AS compared with melodeons, harmoniums, &c., the Cabinet Organ is certainly superior in quality and volume of tone, while its power of expression can hardly be too highly praised.
WILLIAM MASON.

BEST of their class of which we have any knowledge.
MORE THAN 200 EMINENT ORGANISTS.

IN every respect far superior to anything of the kind I have ever seen, whether in Europe or America.
GEO WASHBURN MORGAN.

NEXT to a church organ, and that a good sized one, the best instrument with which we are acquainted to accompany church song. *New York Musical Review*

EXCEEDS in my estimation every other instrument of this general class.
THOMAS HASTINGS.

THE favorable testimony of nearly every organist or pianoist of note in this country, together with that of certain distinguished foreign authorities, has forestalled our appreciative comments upon the excellence and value of these carefully made instruments.
New York World.

ONCE hearing them will satisfy the most skeptical that they are just what the church has been waiting for.
New York Observer.

REALLY very effective and beautiful instruments. LOWELL MASON.

GRAND accompaniment when the congregation sing. IRENÆUS.

A VERY efficient church organ, brought within a small compass; not easy to get out of order, and sold at a low price.
New York Examiner.

NEVER seen anything of the kind which interested me so much.
GEORGE F. ROOT.

SURPASSES anything in this line I have seen, whether French or American.

☞ In plain or elegant cases, with one to twelve stops Prices $85 to $500 each.

A. KOHLER, San Francisco.
Wholesale and Retail Agent.
Orders promptly attended to.
mar 5-3m

LEGAL NOTICES.

Notice to Creditors.

IN the matter of the Petition of JOSEPH T. RICE, an Insolvent Debtor.—In the County Court of the County of Yolo, and State of California..

Pursuant to an order of the Hon. J. A. Hutton, Judge of the said County Court, Notice is hereby given, to all the Creditors of the said Insolvent, J. T. Rice, to be and appear before the Hon. J. A. Hutton, aforesaid, in open Court, at the Court Room of said Court, in the town of Woodland, on the 1st Monday in June, A. D. 1864, at 10 o'clock of that day, then and there to show cause, if any they can, why the prayer of said Insolvent should not be granted, and an assignment of his Estate be made, and he be discharged from his debts and liabilities, in pursuance of the statutes in such case made and provided; and in the meantime all proceedings against said Insolvent be stayed.

Witness my hand and the seal of said Court, this 26th day of April, A. D. 1864. L. C. BROWNELL, Clerk.
{SEAL}
april30-4t

Sheriff's Sale.

BY virtue of an Execution issued out of the County Clerk's Office, Yolo County, State of California, and to me directed and delivered, for a judgment rendered in Justice's Court, C. S. Frost, Justice of the Peace of Cache Creek township, Yolo County, on the 13th day of October, A. D. 1863, in favor of A. P. McCARTY, (J. L. Downing, Assignee.) and against JOHN W. MARKLEY, for the sum of Twenty Dollars and Ninety Cents, with interest from October 13th, 1863, at the rate of 10 per cent. per annum till paid, together with $4 10 costs, and accruing costs $8 75, and all other accruing costs, I have levied on the following property, to wit:

Lands being and lying in Yolo county, State of California, described as follows:—Commencing at the N. W. corner of the land owned and occupied by F. G Russell; running thence north along the line of the land owned by Mrs. Furgerson, one mile; thence east one-half mile; thence south one mile; thence west one-half mile to the place of beginning, containing 320 Acres of Land.

Also, all of a certain Tract of Land situated in the same Township, County and State aforesaid, and bounded as follows, to wit:—Commencing at a point in the middle of the line between the north-east and south-east corners of the above described tract, and running thence east one-half mile to a stake; thence South one-half mile to a stake; thence west one-half mile to the south-east corner of the above described tract; thence north one-half mile to the place of beginning; containing 160 Acres of Land—in all 480 Acres; together with all the improvements, tenements, and appurtenances thereunto belonging.

Notice is hereby given that on the 21st day of MAY, A. D. 1864, at 2 o'clock P. M., I will sell all the right, title and interest of said John W. Markley in and to the above described property, at the Court House door, in the town of Woodland, at Public Auction, for cash in hand, to the highest and best bidder, to satisfy said Execution and all costs.
ap30-6t C. H. GRAY, Sheriff.

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING.

1863 AND 1864.
HATS! CAPS! HATS!

JUST RECEIVED, FROM
Europe and the Eastern States, by
LAMOTT,
HATTER
A Large and Magnificent Lot of New Styles of
SOFT AND SILK HATS,
ALL OF WHICH WILL BE
Sold at Prices Lower than any House in the State.

CHILDREN'S HATS AND CAPS,
IN LARGE QUANTITIES.
SILK HATS,
Of the New Style and all Styles, Made to Order.

LADIES! LADIES! LADIES!
NOTICE! NOTICE!!
LAMOTT
HATTER AND FURRIER,
Corner of J and Second streets, Sacramento,
Has just received the Largest and
The Best Assortment of FURS
To be found in the State
Of all the
DIFFERENT QUALITIES now in FASHION.
Also, on hand,
Fur Gloves,
Fur Collars, and
Buffalo Overshoes,
For Gents and Ladies, adapted to those traveling over the mountains. On hand
A Fine Lot of BUGGY ROBES.
All of which are guaranteed as represented.
Being a Practical Furrier, he knows what he is selling.
In purchasing Furs, beware of whom you buy.

Furs Repaired and Relined
At short notice.
LAMOTT,
37 J Street, near corner 2d.
d12-tf **Sacramento.**

PIONEER
BLACKSMITH AND WAGON MAKING
SHOP,
Knight's Landing.

THE undersigned begs leave to inform the public that he is now prepared to do all kinds of
Blacksmithing, Wagon Making,
And Repairing,
HORSE AND MULE SHOEING,
ETC, ETC.,
And pledges himself to those who patronize him that all work will be done efficiently, at short notice and moderate prices, as his facilities for buying stock places him beyond the reach of LOCAL COMPETITION.
MATTHEW COOKE.
N.B. New Wagons on hand for Sale.
Knight's Landing, Dec. 4, 1863. feb27-3m

C. H. KREBS,
(Late Fredericks & Krebs,)
No. 183 J Street, Sacramento,
Would hereby inform his former customers and the public in general that he has again a complete stock of
PAINTS, OILS, WINDOW GLASS
Varneshes,
Wall Paper,
Artists' Materials,
Etc., etc.
Also, a superior stock of
COAL OIL LAMPS.
All of which I offer at San Francisco rates.
The cheapest place to buy
Kerosene or Coal Oil.
A call is solicited.
C. H. KREBS,
188 J. STREET, between 6th and 7th,
feb20-3m SACRAMENTO.

JOSEPH A. CONBOIE,
UNDERTAKER,
408 J St., bet. Fourth & Fifth,
SACRAMENTO.
Everything requisite for Funerals furnished on the most Reasonable Terms
N. B.—Orders from the Country promptly attended to. jan16-3m

FIRST PREMIUM
NURSERY,
FOR 1863-64.
☞ 300,000 ☜
FRUIT AND ORNAMENTAL
TREES AND PLANTS,
Evergreens, Shrubs, Roses, &c.,
Comprising a general assortment of all kinds of
NURSERY ARTICLES
For Sale at
LOW PRICES,
At the
WASHINGTON NURSERY,
Opposite the City of Sacramento.
AGENTS:
GRAVES & WILLIAMS .....San Francisco
JAS. CONDON .....Sacramento
H. S. TAYLOR.....Marysville
O. L. REED .....Folsom
S. N. CALVIN .....Iowa Hill
C. F. REED.....Knight's Landing
S. M JAMISON .....Yankee Jim's
Dr. S. R. MILLER.....Fiddletown
ISAAC TRIPP.....Jackson
WM. S. EMERY .....Woodland
W. W. MARKHAM .....Tehama County
C. W. REED, Proprietor.
Address, by Mail or Express, *Sacramento City, California.* Jan23-tf

LIVERY AND SALE STABLE,
R. P. GLASS
WOULD respectfully inform the public that he has purchased the well known Livery and Sale Stable from Adams & Glasscock, at Woodland, and he is prepared to carry on the business as usual. He has always on hand good Saddle and Buggy Horses.
Feed for sale in any quantity.
R. P. GLASS,
Jan23-tf *Woodland.*

THE THOROUGH-BRED JACK
BLACK SAM
WILL stand the ensuing season for Mares, from the 1st of March to the 1st of June, 1864, at G F. Gushaw's Ranch, 6 miles west of Knight's Landing, on the Colusa Road
DESCRIPTION AND PEDIGREE.
Black Sam is a beautiful Black Jack, of the improved thorough-bred Kentucky stock; he was bred by General Pendleton, of Bourbon county, Kentucky. Black Sam was sired by the celebrated imported Jack, "Clay Compromise;" dam, Black Warrior.
TERMS.
For the season, $20; to be paid at the close of the season, in gold or silver coin.—Great care will be taken to prevent accidents, but the proprietor will not be responsible for any that may happen.
Good pasturage at reasonable rates.
feb27-3m G F. GUSHAW.

The Fine Thorough-Bred
JACK,
GRAY TOM,
WILL stand for the Season, from 15th of MARCH, to the 1st of JULY, 1864, at W. W. HANNUM'S RANCH, 9 miles from Knight's Landing, and 3½ from Cacheville.
Description and Pedigree.
GRAY TOM is a beautiful iron gray Jack. he is 14 hands 3 inches high, of the improved fine thorough-bred Kentucky stock; he was bred by B. F. Hill, of Kentucky. Gray Tom was sired by Black Mammoth, he by Mosingo, he by imported Mammoth. Dam Tip Canew, and she out of Eulisus.
Terms.
$15 00 the Season, if paid before the 1st of July—if after, $20 00. $25 00 to insure.—Payable in gold coin.
Good pasturage can be had at reasonable rates. Not liable for accidents.
mar12 W. W. HANNUM.

Fish's Infallible
HAIR RESTORATIVE,
For sale by S. W. RAVELEY.

Notice to Wool Growers.—Just received, a fine lot of Wool SACKS and TWINE, at *RAVELEY'S.*

Cigars and Tobacco,
A Fine assortment for sale at
Raveley's.

5,000 lbs. Fine Onions—For sale cheap at
RAVELEYS'

Oysters and Sardines,
Of the finest quality, for sale at
Raveley's.

Garden Seeds.—Just received, a fresh assortment of Garden Seeds. at
RAVELEY'S.

RAVELEY'S OWN COLUMN.

GROCERIES. GROCERIES. GROCERIES.
NAILS, &C.,
At Knight's Landing,
Will be sold
CHEAP FOR CASH,
And all kinds of Country Produce taken in Exchange.
THE undersigned, having made arrangements with large Importing Houses in San Francisco and Sacramento, is now prepared to sell all kinds of
Groceries,
Nails, Oils,
Paint,
Potatoes,
Downer's Kerosene Oil,
Cigars, Tobacco,
ETC., ETC., ETC.
S. W. RAVELEY,
FRONT STREET,
Opposite the Steamboat Landing.

EVERYBODY'S BUSINESS!
ATTENTION, EVERYBODY!!
S. W. RAVELEY,
OLD STAND AT KNIGHT'S LANDING,
Having just returned from San Francisco, would call the attention of the Citizens and public generally to his well selected stock of
ALBUMS,
SONG BOOKS
PSALMS and POETRY,
STATIONERY,
CIGARS,
TOBACCO,
WALKING BABIZ
PERFUMERY,
FRUITS,
CANDIES
NUTS
PIPES
POUCHES
HAIR BRUSHES, ETC., ETC., &c.
Also a fine assortment of
CHOICE PERFUMERY,
TOILET SOAPS
ETC. ETC.
Any of the above Articles will be sold at
San Francisco Prices.

The HIGHEST MARKET PRICE paid for
WOOL,
WOOD,
HIDES
AND
TALLOW.

Together with the following
PATENT MEDICINES.
Jayne's Expectorant.
Alterative.
Liniment.
Carminative.
Pills.
Vermifuge.
Helmbold's Buchu.
Sarsaparilla.
Rose Wash.
Ayer's Ague Cure.
Cherry Pectoral.
Sarsaparilla.
Pills.
Clove Anodyne.
Hiatt's Life Balsam.
Wistar's " "
Burnett's Cod Liver Oil.
Rushton's " " "
Burnett's Cocoaine.
Thorne's Extract.
Brown's Ginger.
Lyon's Kathairon.
Barry's Tricopherous.
Wistar's Lozenges.
Mustang Liniment.
Sweet's "
Brandreth's Pills.
Cook's. "
Grafenberg's "
Hollaway's "
Lee's "
Mott's "
Radway's "
Schenk's "
Wright's "
Schenk's Syrup.
Well's Plasters.
Court Plaster.
Hostetter's Bitters.
&c. &c. &c. &c.

TERMS CASH.
S. W. RAVELEY,
Opposite the Steamboat Landing
Knight's Landing.

FOR SACRAMENTO.
The fine steamer DEFIANCE,
ZIMMERMAN, MASTER,
Will make two trips a week from Knight's Landing to Sacramento.
The price for freighting grain, will be $1 75 per ton and for lumber $5 per thousand feet.
S. W. RAVELEY,
may2-tf Agent.

Seed Wheat. Seed Wheat.
FOR SALE.
1000 BUSHELS of the best White Chili SEED WHEAT for sale in quantities to suit purchasers.—For samples and particulars address
S. W. RAVELEY,
e17-tf Knight's Landing.

DR. HOSTETTER'S
STOMACH BITTERS.
THE OPERATION OF THIS PALATABLE remedy upon the stomach, liver and excretory organs is singularly soothing and conservative. It regulates, recruits and purifies them. Dyspepsia in all its forms yields to its control and invigorating properties.
Invigorate the System.
Vigorous digestion and pure bile produce nutricious blood, and nutricious blood a healthy frame. Does the victim of a dyspeptic stomach and a disordered liver desire to know how the digenstion may be improved, the bile and other fluids of the body purified?
Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters
Will accomplish this desirable revolution in the system, regulating the secretions and excretions, giving tone to the animal juices which dissolve the food, strengthen every relaxed nerve, muscle and fibre, and brings the whole machinery of vitality into vigorous and healthful play.
Strengthen the System.
The best means of imparting vigor to the brokendown frame and shattered constitution, which has yet been invented or discovered, is proffered to the feeble of both sexes and all ages in
Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters.
Debility, from whatever cause arising, may be cured; strength, in whatever manner it may have been wanted, may be restored by the use of this powerful and healthful invigorant. For indigestion and all its painful effects, bodily and mental, they are a positive specific.
A Word to the Aged.
In the decline of life the loss of vital force consequent upon physical decay can only be safely supplied by some vivifying preparation which recruits the strength and spirits, without entailing the exhaustion which is always the final effect of ordinary stimulants. We tender to the aged
Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters
As an invigorant and restorative, immediate in its beneficial action and permanent in its effects. It tones the stomach, improves the appetite, and acts like a charm upon the spirits.
For Females.
Thousands of ladies resort to it as a remedy for hysteria, fluttering of the heart, nervous headache, vertigo, general debility, and all peculiar disturbances & derangements to which, as a sex, they are subject It cheers and enlightens the oppressed mental powers, as well as stregthens the body, and its use is never followed by any reaction.
Beware of Counterfeits. Purchase only of reliable dealers. Sold everywhere.
HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN, Agents,
401 and **403** *Battery street, corner of Clay, San Francisco.*

Dr. Guysott's Improved
EXTRACT OF
Yellow Dock and Sarsaparill
Will Cure without Fail.
Scrofula or King's Evil, Cancers, Tumors, Eruptions of the skin, Erysipelas, Chronic Sore Eyes, Ringworm or Tetter, Scald Head, Rheumatism, Pains in the Bones and Joints, Old Sores and Ulcers, Salt Rhrum, Diseases of the Kidneys, Loss of Appetite, Disease arising from the use of Mercury, Pain in the Side and Shoulder, General Debility, Dropsy, Jaundice Lumbago, &c.
Dr. Guysott's Extract of Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla put up in the largest sized bottles, contains more of the Honduras Sarsaparilla than any other preparation extant, which is combined with the extract of Yellow Dock, the extract of Wild Cherry and the Balsam of Fir, thus making the remedy more thoroughly efficient that any other Sarsaparilla before the public. At the same time it is perfectly free from ALL mineral poisons, which can not be said of any other of the Sarsaparilla compounds. The Invalid should beware of poisons. Mercury, Iron, Quinine, Potash, Iodine, Sulphur, Arsenic, and many other mineral and metalic poisons enter into and form the active basis of most of the sarsaparilla and panaceas of the day. Guysott's Compound Extract of Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla does not contain a particle of the substances; as any one can ascertain by applying the necessary tests.
These poisons may occasionally remove disease, but they so vitiate the blood and impregnate the whole system with their baneful effects, that the first cold or the first attack of disease, prostrates the patient's strength and subjects him or her to the most excruciating torture, and renders another cure almost impossible and hopeless. Let all poisonous sarsaparilla preparations alone, and use *Guysott's Improved Extract of Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla*, which is thoroughly efficacious, perfectly harmless and purely vegetable. All kinds of diseases yield to its genial influence.
Caution.—Beware of counterfeits. All genuine Dr. Guysott's Extract of Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla has the name of JOHN D. PARK. Present Proprietor, Cincinnati, O., on the label.
Remember this fact when buying, all without the name of "JOHN D. PARK, Cincinnati, Ohio," on the label are *counterfeit.*
Sold by all Druggists.
HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN,
sole Agents for Pacific Coast,
San Francisco.

TARRANT'S
Effervescent Seltzer Aperient!!
THE BEST
Bilious and Dyspeptic Remedy!!
The most Efficacious and Agreeable Saline Aperient,
FOR ALL
Bilious and Febrile Diseases, Costiveness, sick Headache, Nausea, Loss of Appetite, Indigestion, Acidity of the stomach, Torpidity of the Liver, Gout, Rheumatic Affections, Gravel, Piles, and all Complaints where a gentle Aperient or Purgative is required
It is in the form of a powder, carefully put up in bottles, to keep in any climate, and merely requires water poured upon it, to produce a delightful effervescent beverage
Manufactured only by Tarrant & Co., New York
For sale by druggists generally.

Tarrant's Cordial Elixir of Turkey Rhubarb.—This beautiful preparation from the TRUE TURKEY RHUBARB has the approval and sanction of many of our best physicians as a valuable and favorite **Family Medicine**, and it is preferable to any other form in which Rhubarb is administered, either for adults or children, it being combined in a manner to make it at once palatable to the taste and efficient in operation.
HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN, Agents,
401 and 403 *Battery street, corner of Clay,*
may2-1y San Francisco.

THE

Knight's Landing News.

THE BRIGHT SIDE.

Though the way seem dark before us,
Overhead the sun is shining;
Though the storm may gather o'er us,
Silver light the cloud is lining.

There's no heart with sin o'erladen
But has germs of good within it;
There's no thought-enchanted Aiden,
But the soul may hope to win it.

Let us cease this sad repining,
Crushing every growth of gladness;
While the star of hope is shining
Shall we yield to sinful sadness?

No! dismiss these heart-corroding
Thoughts which fill our life with sorrow;
Do not spend the day foreboding
Grief that may not come to-morrow.

Let us, then, be ever cheerful!
Though the war that sin is waging
Roars around us wild and fearful
Up above no storm is raging.

FUN.—Fun should be cultivated as a fine art, for it is altogether a fine thing. Whoever knew a "funny man" to be a bad one? On the contrary, is he not nine times out of ten generous, humane, social and good? To be sure he is.—Fun—it is a great thing. It smooths the rough places of life; makes the disposition as fresh and rosy as a maiden's kiss; scatters sunshine and flowers wherever it goes; gives the world a round, jolly countenance; makes all the girls as pretty as June roses, and mankind one of the best families out. We go in for fun. The man who won't cultivate it must keep a good sized half rod between us.

"SALLY," said a fellow to a girl who had red hair, "keep away from me or you will set me on fire." "No danger of that," replied Sally, "you are too green to burn."

County Officers.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE.

Senator—Hon. J. T. Hall, Yolo.

Assemblyman—Hon. J. B Hartsough, Cacheville.

CCUNTY OFFICERS.

County Judge.....James A. Hutton
District Attorney.....H. G. Burnett
County Clerk.....L. C. Brownell
Sheriff.....Charles H. Gray
Treasurer.....G. A. Fabricius
Surveyor.....Amos Mathews
Coroner.....A. Sprague
Public Administrator.....Wm S Emery
Supt. Schools.....Henry Gad is

Supervisors.—1st District—George W. Bell, Washington. 2d District—George W. Scott, Buckeye 3d District—S. N, Mering.

Assessors—1st, R Parker; 2d, J. P. Bullock: 3d, A J Hall, Woodland; 4th, A W Wade, Buckeye.

Masonic Societies.

GRAFTON LODGE, No. 141.

Hall at Knight's Landing. Stated meetings Saturday evening, on or after the full moon.

J W BALDWIN, W. M.
J. W. SNOWBALL, Sec'y.

YOLO LODGE, No. 81.

Hall at Cacheville. Stated meetings—Saturday evening, on or before the full moon.

A. H. WILLARD, W. M.
D. SCHINDLER, Sec'y.

WOODLAND LODGE, No. 156.

Hall at Woodland. Stated meeting—Saturday evening, after the full moon.

ISAAC DAVIS, W. M.
F. S. FREEMAN, Sec'y.

Odd Fellows Societies.

WOODLAND LODGE, NO. 111.

Hall at Woodland, I. O. of O. F. Meets every Saturday night at 7½ o'clock, at ODD FELLOWS Hall, College Building, Woodland,

J W. TILLEY, N. G.
C. W. LEWIS, Sec'y.

Good Templars' Societies.

COLD WATER LODGE, No. 50.

Meets every Tuesday evening, at Union Hall, Knight's Landing.

ROBT. ROBERTS, W. C.
J. R. BEANE, Sec'y.

WOODLAND LODGE, No. 46.

Hall at Woodland, Meets every Thursday evening. J. R. JACKSON, W. C.
Miss. M. F. Fike, Sec.

OCCIDENTAL LODGE, No. 73.

Hall at Woodland, I. O. of G. T. Meets every Tuesday evening at 7½ o'clock, in the Masonic Hall, Woodland.

C. F. REDDING, W. C. T.
W. L. TODD, Sec'y.

Military Companies.

UNION CAVALRY.

Meets at Buckeye. Regular Drill days. First Saturday in every month.

J. EDGAR, Capt.

WASHINGTON GUARDS.

Meets at Washington. Regular Drill meetings, every Monday evening at 7 o'clock, at Armory. AMOS MATTHEWS, Capt.

WOODLAND GUARDS.

Meets on the 1st Monday in every month, at the Court House, in Woodland. Regular drill days last Saturday in every month.

C. W. LEWIS, Captain.

Terms of the Courts of Yolo County.

District Court—3rd Monday in March; July and November.

County Court—1st Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

Probate Court—2nd Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

Board of Supervisors—1st Monday in February; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.

Toilet Articles,

TO which the attention of the Ladies is invited. Just received and for sale at Raveley's.

1864. **AMERICAN** 1864.

SEED STORE.

I AM NOW RECEIVING AND WILL CONTINUE to do so by Express, during the season, one of the

LARGEST AND CHOICEST COLLECTIONS OF

SEEDS

To be found in this State; all of the

Growth of 1863, and Guaranteed True,

Raised by the most reliable Seed Growers

Dealers and others supplied at the LOWEST RATES.

Catalogues furnished on application.

W. R. STRONG,
No. 206 J Street,
Jan16-3m SACRAMENTO.

H. M. LOCKWOOD & CO.

624 Clay street, San Francisco.

THE ONLY

CLOTHING HOUSE

IN THE STATE,

WHERE A

FULL AND COMPLETE STOCK

OF

GENTS' AND BOYS'

CLOTHING

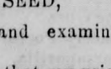
and

FURNISHING GOODS

MAY BE FOUND AT

Prices to suit the Times.

624 CLAY STREET,
SAN FRANCISCO.
H. M. LOCKWOOD & CO.
ag22-tf



CALIFORNIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

The fast and splendid steamers

Chrysopolis and Yosemite,

Will leave on alternate days for SAN FRANCISCO at 2 o'clock, p.m., from foot of K street, Sacramento.

Steamer *Chrysopolis*, Chadwick, Master, will leave on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays. Steamer *Yosemite*, Poole, Master, will leave on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.

For MARYSVILLE and intermediate landings EVERY DAY.

Change of day on RED BLUFF.

Knight's Landing, Colusa, Tehama and Red Bluff.

Until further notice the Steamer of the California Steam Navigation Company will make ONE trip per week to RED BLUFF, leaving SACRAMENTO

Every Saturday, at 7 o'clock, a.m.

And RED BLUFF

Every Tuesday Morning.

A. REDINGTON, } Agents,
W. H. TAYLOR, } Sacramento.

Freight received at Knight's Landing every day.

S. W. RAVELEY, Agent,
Knight's Landing. june6-t

SEEDS! SEEDS! SEEDS! SEEDS!

Just received by last Steamer direct from New York, a large assortment of

Garden Seeds of all Linds,

ALSO,

CLOVER SEED, RAPE SEED
GRASS SEED, COTTON SEED,
HEMP SEED, TOBACCO SEED,
FLAX SEED, ETC., ETC.

Please call and examine Catalogue of Seeds.

I feel satisfied that my prices will suit any and all, as I am offering

Fresh Seeds at Lower Rates than Ever.

GEORGE L. SUYDAM,
No. 220 J. Street, bet. Seventh and Eighth.
Jan16-3m

H. T. HOLMES,

MANUFACTURER OF

Auburn, Alabaster & Cave Valley Lime AND MARBLE DUST.

IMPORTER OF

Plaster, Cement, Hair, Lath, Nails, etc.,

SIXTH STREET, BET. K AND L,
SACRAMENTO.
Jan23-3m

TO THE CLOTHING TRADE!!

HEUSTON, HASTINGS & CO.,

— OF —

NEW YORK,

Have opened

A WHOLESALE HOUSE

— IN —

SAN FRANCISCO.

FOR THE SALE OF

FINE CUSTOM MADE CLOTHING,

On California Street.

N. B.—Orders from the interior will receive prompt attention. jan9-tf

---

NEW GOODS!!

NEW FIRM.

CHEAPER THAN EVER, AT

WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY.

FREEMAN & BARBER

HAVE JUST returned from San Francisco with a large and varied stock of

DRY GOODS AND GROCERIES,

Superior in quality and quantity to any ever offered to the people of Yolo county.

GROCERIES.

Sugar, Coffee,
Syrup, Salt, Flour, Bacon,
Ham, Cornmeal, Potatoes, etc., etc.

HARDWARE!

Spades, Shovels,
Nails, Files, Axes,
Tinware, of all sorts.

OILS, PAINTS, DRUGS, AND READYMADE CLOTHING

Of all kinds.

Shoes, Boots, Hats, and Caps.

DRY GOODS.

In this line we have a complete stock. The highest market price paid for produce. Give us a call before purchasing elsewhere.

☞ Don't forget the place,
FREEMAN & BARBER.
nov8-tf Woodland, Yolo county.

VAN WINKLE & DUNCAN.

DEALERS IN

IRON, STEEL, CUMBERLAND COAL, BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS, &c.

Sole Proprietors of the Salmon & Bliss

TIRE UPSETTING MACHINES,

The best Labor-Saving Machine now in use.

NEW YORK

HAND MADE HORSE NAILS,

A very superior article.

Large Head Tire Rivet Pins to Fit all Sizes.

Particular attention paid to orders from the Country.

93 J Street, and 22, 24, and 26, 4th Street,
july5-tf **SACRAMENTO.**

B. KOZMINSKY. . . G. W LOCKE. . . S. LEVENSON.

B. KOZMINSKY & CO,

SUCCESSORS TO H GOODKIND & CO.,

No. 166 J St., Sacramento,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

HAVANA AND DOMESTIC

CIGARS, TOBACCO,

Brier Wood,
Turkish,
French and
MEERSHAUM PIPES,

CARDS, MATCHES, SNUFF,
Smoking and Fine-Cut Tobacco,
CIGARITOS, ETC., ETC.

ALSO,

DRIED FRUITS,

And a full assortment of

☞ **NUTS!** ☜

Particular attention given to Country Orders.

Jan23-tf

NOTICE TO PERSONS

VISITING

THE CITY!

Headquarters for Boys' Clothing.

ALL Strangers visiting the city are particularly invited to call on

R. T. BROWN & CO.

CORNER FOURTH AND J STREETS,

SACRAMENTO.

And examine their Extensive Stock of

GENTS' and BOYS'
Fashionable Clothing
—AND—
FURNISHING GOODS,

Comprising every conceivable Style, and adapted to the Wants of All and at

Very reasonable Prices.

We are receiving by every steamer immense additions to our stock.

R. T. BROWN & CO.,
Cor. 4th and J streets, Sacramento.
d12-tf

F. H. HAMMER,

COMMISSION MERCHANT.

DEALER IN

Flour, Grain and Produce.

Consignments solicited, CASH advanced on HIDES and WOOL shipped through me to San Francisco.

Sacramento—Corner 5th & K streets.
n21-tf F. H. HAMMER.

CASH PAID FOR

☞ **HIDES** ☜

By S. W. RAVELEY,
Knight's Landing.

Washing Machines.

OF George W. Tolhurst's Patent, for sale at Raveley's.

HOTELS.

CACHEVILLE HOTEL.

W. Campbell, Proprietor.

THE PROPRIETOR TAKES PLEASURE in announcing to his numerous friends and acquaintances that he has taken the above Hotel, and is now ready to accommodate families and permanent boarders, in the best style and most satisfactory manner.

The DINING ROOM is spacious, and is well calculated to accommodate any number of guests.

The BAR-ROOM is also large, and will at all times be supplied with the choicest brands of WINES and LIQUORS that can be procured in the San Francisco market.

The proprietor has spared neither trouble or expense in fitting up this Hotel in all its essential appointments, to make it the best Hotel north of Sacramento.

Mr. Campbell hopes by strict attention to business, and a desire on his part to please his patrons, to receive a share of the public patronage. W. CAMPBELL.

Cacheville, March 29, 1862. m29-tf

LICK HOUSE,

ALSTROM & CO.--The undersigned, formerly proprietors of the Oriental Hotel, respectfully inform the public that they have purchased the Lease and Furniture of the Lick House. Our friends and the public can rest assured that we shall leave nothing undone to merit their patronage.

It is conceded that the Lick House, has far superior advantages over all other hotels in California.

The house being but three stores high, the rooms are easy of access, well lighted, and contain all the modern improvements; the staircase and halls are wide, spacious and airy.

The Kitchen and Pantry are being enlarged, and we are certain of being able to give complete satisfaction in the Dining hall department.

S. ALSTROM,
G. S JOHNSON,
San Francisco, Cal., April, 1863. ap25-tf

TOLL'S HOTEL,

COR. K & SEVENTH ST., SACRAMENTO,

SCHOONMAKER & SMITH, Prop'rs.

This Fire Proof Hotel

HAS BEEN

Newly Furnished Throughout.

And presents superior accomodations to the traveling public.

An Omnibus always in attendasce at the Cars and Boats to convey passengers to and from the Hotel, free of charge.

OPEN ALL NIGHT.

n14-3m

MECHANICS' EXCHANGE,

(FIRE-PROOF BRICK BUILDING)

DENTSCHES CASTHANS,

I street, between Front and Second,

SACRAMENTO.

HENRY TRECHLER,.....Proprietor

This House is in the immediate vicinity of the Steamboat Landings and Railroad Depot. The Best accommodations for Families at moderate terms.

Board per week, $4 50; with Lodgings, $5 50
Meals, 37½ cents; Beds, 25 and 50 cents.

N. B.—Red and White Wine, of Yolo county manufacture, always on hand.

jan24-3m

E. & C. CRUHLER.

COLUMBUS BREWERY,

Corner of C and 16th streets,

Sacramento.

LAGER of the FINEST QUALITY may be obtained in any quantity at this well known establishment and at the DEPOT—

Gruhler's Saloon,

Sixth street, between J and K streets.

☞ Orders from the Country promptly attended to. nov9-tf

NEWS DEALERS

AND BOOKSELLERS.

READ AND REMEMBER!

THAT I have broken up the combination of Book Dealers in this city, and now sell our paper covered New Novels at the

Old Rates of 15 and 30 Cents,

Of which I have a large and well assorted stock of the latest Publications, by the Best Autors, just arrived.

JOHN STRATMAN,

Wholesale News Dealer,

Packs and forwards all the Daily and Weekly Newspapers, Magazines, etc., to all parts of the country, with great dispatch.

I sell at Prices that defy Competition.

I have special arrangements with all the different Publishers and stationers in the East, and furnish the trade with Books, Stationery, Blank Books, Music, Portraits, Prints. Medals, Melaniotypes. etc, I have unequaled facilities and guarantee dealers the closest attention and accustomed liberality. I say it with pride, that I have country customers who have been dealing with me for the last six years.

Send for my Price List and give me a trial.

JOHN STRATMAN,
N. E. corner Washington & Sansome streets,
ap25-tf *San Francisco.*

☞ **DON'T FORGET!** ☜

THAT

G. K. VAN HEUSEN

Is Still at His Old Stand,

204 J STREET, BET. 7TH AND 8TH,

And Furniture and Bedding, Crockery and Glassware, and other articles, at Wholesale or Retail,

As Cheap as any other House in Town.

N. B.—Highest price paid for Second-Hand Furniture.

Old Furniture Repaired and Varnished, by
Jan16-3m G. K. VAN HEUSEN.

Lubin's Extracts,

A Choice variety, just received and for sale at Raveley's.

BAKER & HAMILTON,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Farming Implements & Machines

J STREET, BETWEEN FRONT AND 2D

Sacramento.

VIZ: Threshing, reaping and mowing, machines; horse hay rakes, cast and steel plows, plow castings, cultivators, harrows, harrow teeth, churns, cheese presses, grain cradles, seed sowers, corn planters, corn shellers, hoes, horse hose, shovels, spades and trowels, garden shears, reels and lines, garden rakes, straw cutters, sugar mills, fan mills, hay and manure forks, hay knives, axes, hatchets, ax-handles, sickles, scythes, snathes, bush scythes, road scrapers, grind stones, wheel barrows, sausage cutters and stuffers, ox yokes and bows, patent bow pins, budding and pruning knives, well wheels and buckets, etc., etc.

PATENT COMBINED GANG PLOW, SEED SOWER AND HARROW.

We have purchased the right this great labor-saving implement for the State of California.

With this combined Machine one man, with six horses, can do the work of three twelve inch plows, besides sowing the grain, and harrowing it in as he proceeds, thus finishing his work in the best manner possible, without being obliged to travel over the plowed ground. This Machine has been very thoroughly tested. It is made very substantial; is not liable to get out of order, and being on large truck wheels, the Gang Plow, Seed Sower and Harrow, runs lighter than three plows would, cutting the same amount of land.

We are desirous of having these plows generally introduced throughout the State, and are therefore prepared to offer very favorable inducements to farmers and the trade.

...ALSO...

Field, Grass, Herb, Flower AND GARDEN SEEDS

A large portion of which are imported by Express, and selected by experienced Seedsmen in the East, packed in hermetically sealed cases, and guaranteed.

Hand and horse Hay Presses made to order.
nov22-3m

IMPROVED FARMS TO LET OR SELL

GREAT INDUCEMENTS TO EMIGRANTS AND FARMERS!

THE undersigned has several Thousand Acres of Land to Lease or Rent to parties wishing to cultivate. The land is of the richest and most fertile in the Sacramento Valley, and produces the finest crops of wheat, barley and oats in Yolo county. The land is all under good board fence, and it will be let in quantities to suit.

All improvements put on the land by cultivators or rentors, will be taken at their appraised valuation at the expiration of the term of the lease.

The land will be rented at a cash rent of $3 00 per acre per annum, or one-fourth of the crop, at the the option of the renter, with the reserved privilege of buying at an agreed price.

Parties wishing to make division fences, the lumber will be furnished free for the purpose.

When parties Rent the land, the pasturage is reserved after the crops are secured.

For further particulars, apply on the premises to JEROME C. DAVIS,
Putah Creek

S. W. RAVELEY, Agent,
Knight's Landing. nov1-tf

PATRONIZE HOME INDUSTRY!!!

CALIFORNIA MARBLE.

HAVING been awarded the First Prizes at the different State Fairs for Monumental work, we would respectfully call Particular Attention to our specimens of California Marble, and Workmanship now on hand. It is the best Marble ever found in the United States, and is not excelled in Europe for general purposes. It is free from flint or iron, more compact, of finer texture, and susceptible of as high a polish as the best Italian. As we quarry our own Marble, and are practical workmen in it, we can furnish anything in our line Cheaper than the Cheapest.

And as Good as the Best! To satisfy yourselves of the fact, please call at our

Premium Pioneer Marble Works,

K street, between 5th and 6th,

SACRAMENTO.

A. AITKIN & CO.

☞ Sculpture and Ornamental work done to order. jan24-tf

GEO. W. STEWART,

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION Merchant,

AND WHOLESALE DEALER IN

GROCERIES, PROVISION, FLOUR, GRAIN

Etc., etc., etc.

No. 45 Front street, between J and K,

SACRAMENTO.

☞ Seed Wheat, Oats, Barley and Wild Oats, in quantities to suit buyers.

jan24-3m

NEW LAMP AND COAL OIL STORE.

W. JACKSON,

No. 170 J St., Sacramento

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

COAL OIL LAMPS AND LAMP STOCK.

DOWNERS' and all the BEST BRANDS

— OF —

Coal; Lard, Sperm & Neatsfoot Oil,

Alchohol, Camphene, Burning Fluid

WINDOW GLASS, WHITE LEAD, &c.

No. 170 J. STREET,
Jan16-3m Between Sixth and Seventh.

Lamps—Of all descriptions can be found at RLVELEY'S.

COMIC and Sentimental Song Books, for sale at Raveley's

School Books,

OF every description for sale at Raveley's.

Books and Stationery,

OF all kinds for sale at Raveley